

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

KRISTIN HARDY,

Plaintiff,

V.

R. MORENO, et al.,

Defendants.

Case No. 1:21-cv-00327-ADA-EPG (PC)

**ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFF'S
MOTION FOR ISSUANCE OF SUBPOENA
*DUCES TECUM***

(ECF No. 82)

ORDER DIRECTING CLERK TO SEND
PLAINTIFF TWO COPIES OF FORM AO
88B AND TWO COPIES OF FORM USM-
285

Kristin Hardy (“Plaintiff”) is a state prisoner proceeding *pro se* and *in forma pauperis* in this civil rights action filed pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. This case is proceeding on Plaintiff’s unreasonable search and seizure claims against defendants Valencia, Moreno, Chavez, Dohs, and Ceballos, based on Plaintiff’s allegations that after Plaintiff was subjected to a full body scan, he was immediately subjected to an additional strip search without justification. (ECF Nos. 22, 42, & 43).

On September 6, 2022, Plaintiff filed a motion for the issuance of a subpoena *duces tecum*. (ECF No. 81). Plaintiff asks for permission to subpoena documents from the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation (“CDCR”) Archives Unit and from North Kern State Prison (“NKSP”). In particular, Plaintiff requests: 1) “Any and all holding cell logs for facility ‘A’ gymnasium for the date of January 6th, 2019;” 2) “Any and all emails and/or

1 electronically stored information related to any program status reports issued and authorized
2 between the dates of January 1st through the 6th, 2019, and regarding the searches of facility ‘A’
3 at NKSP;” 3) “Any and all receipts, logs, or records-whether electronically stored or otherwise-
4 indicating a search of plaintiff’s assigned cell, and occurring between the dates of January 1st
5 through the 6th, 2019;” and (4) “Any and all information- whether electronically stored or
6 otherwise- regarding the employment status of defendant D. Ceballos with the California
7 Department of Corrections, including whether or not officer Ceballos resigned, or was
8 terminated.” (Id. at 2).

9 Plaintiff’s motion will be granted. The Court informed Plaintiff that:

10 If Plaintiff seeks documents from someone who is not a party in this case, Plaintiff
11 must file a request for the issuance of a subpoena *duces tecum* with the Court. In
any request for a subpoena, Plaintiff must: (1) identify the documents sought and
from whom; (2) explain why the documents are relevant to the claims in this case;
and (3) make a showing in the request that the records are only obtainable through
a third party. If the Court approves the request, it may issue Plaintiff a subpoena
duces tecum, commanding the production of documents from a non-party, and
may command service of the subpoena by the United States Marshals Service.
Fed. R. Civ. P. 45; 28 U.S.C. § 1915(d). However, the Court will consider
granting such a request *only if* the documents sought from the non-party are not
obtainable from Defendant(s) through a Rule 34 request for production of
documents.

17 (ECF No. 58, p. 4).

18 In his motion, Plaintiff identified the records he is seeking and the entities he is seeking
them from. He also explained why he believes the information is relevant to his case, and the
19 Court finds that the information is sufficiently relevant to authorize the issuance of a subpoena
20 *duces tecum*.

22 Finally, Plaintiff has sufficiently shown that the records are only obtainable through a third
23 party. As to request 4, Plaintiff alleged that he requested the documents from Defendants, but
24 defense counsel indicated that she does not represent defendant Ceballos in this case (ECF No.
25 81, p. 2) and therefore would not produce any documents responsive to the request (id. at 3). As
26 to requests 1, 2, and 3, Plaintiff also requested these records from Defendants, but Defendants
27 stated that they could not locate any documents responsive to the requests. (ECF No. 81, p. 3).

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1 According to Plaintiff, the records exist but they are in the possession of the Archives Unit at
2 NKSP¹ or electrically stored in the Strategic Offender Management System. (Id.).

3 As Plaintiff identified the records he is seeking, identified the entities he is seeking the
4 records from, explained why the records are relevant, and has sufficiently shown that the records
5 are only obtainable through a third party, the Court will grant Plaintiff's motion.

6 Accordingly, IT IS ORDERED that:

- 7 1. Plaintiff's motion for the issuance of a subpoena *duces tecum* is granted;
- 8 2. The Clerk of Court is directed to send Plaintiff two copies of form AO 88B and two
9 copies of form USM-285; and
- 10 3. Plaintiff has thirty days from the date of service of this order to complete and return
11 form AO 88B and form USM-285.

12 IT IS SO ORDERED.
13

14 Dated: September 7, 2022

15 /s/ *Eric P. Groj*
16 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

27 ¹ At times Plaintiff refers to the Archives Unit at KVSP, but he later indicates that the Archives Unit and
28 KVSP are different entities at different locations. (See ECF No. 81, p. 3).